

**BEFORE THE ENVIRONMENTAL APPEALS BOARD
UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C.**

IN THE MATTER OF:)	EPA Docket No.
)	RCRA-HQ-2016- <u>2017-0001</u>
)	
)	
Whole Foods Market Group, Inc.,)	Proceeding Under Section 3008(a) of the
Whole Foods Market California, Inc.,)	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act,
Mrs. Gooch's Natural Food Markets, Inc.,)	42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)
Whole Foods Market Pacific Northwest, Inc.,)	
Whole Foods Market Rocky Mountain/ Southwest, L.P.,)	
WFM Northern Nevada, Inc.,)	
WFM Southern Nevada, Inc.,)	
WFM Hawaii, LLC,)	
WFM Kansas, LLC, and)	
WFM-WO, Inc.,)	
Nature's Heartland, Inc.,)	
WFM Nebraska, LLC, and)	
Whole Foods Market Lusher Court Frisco CO, LLC)	
RESPONDENTS.)	

CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER

I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. Complainant, the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"), and Respondents, Whole Foods Market Group, Inc., a Delaware corporation, Whole Foods Market California, Inc., a California corporation, Mrs. Gooch's Natural Food Markets, Inc., a California corporation, Whole Foods Market Pacific Northwest, Inc., a Delaware ~~Corporation~~corporation, Whole Foods Market Rocky Mountain/Southwest, L.P., a Texas limited partnership, WFM Northern Nevada, Inc., a Delaware ~~Corporation~~corporation, WFM Southern Nevada, Inc., a Delaware ~~Corporation~~corporation, WFM Hawaii, LLC, a Hawaii limited liability company, WFM

Kansas, LLC, a Kansas limited liability company, and ~~WFM-WO, Inc., a Delaware corporation~~ WFM-WO, Inc., a Delaware corporation, Nature's Heartland, Inc., a Massachusetts corporation, WFM Nebraska, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, and Whole Foods Market Lusher Court Frisco CO, LLC a Delaware limited liability company (collectively the "Respondents" or "Whole Foods Market"), hereby enter into this Consent Agreement ("Agreement" or "Consent Agreement"), and the attached proposed Final Order (collectively, the "CAFO") before taking testimony and without adjudication of any issues of fact or law herein.

2. Complainant and Respondents, having conferred for the purposes of settlement pursuant to the Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties and the Revocation/Termination or Suspension of Permits ("Consolidated Rules"), 40 C.F.R. § 22.18, and expressing a mutual desire to enter into a global agreement covering the Whole Foods Market Stores identified in Appendix A of this CAFO, which is attached hereto and incorporated by reference herein, have agreed to the execution of this CAFO. Respondents hereby agree to comply with the terms of this CAFO.

3. For the purposes of this CAFO and in accordance with the specific requirements for settlement set forth in 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2):

- a. Respondents admit the jurisdictional allegations set forth in this CAFO;
- b. Respondents neither admit nor deny the factual allegations and legal conclusions contained in this CAFO;
- c. Respondents consent to the assessment and payment of the civil penalty in the amount and by the method set forth in this CAFO;
- d. Respondents consent to the terms and conditions specified in the compliance provisions set forth in this CAFO; and

e. Respondents consent to perform the Supplemental Environmental Project set forth in this CAFO.

4. The Respondents waive any right they may have to contest the allegations set forth in this CAFO and any right to appeal the proposed Final Order set forth herein. 40 C.F.R. § 22.18(b)(2). Respondents do not waive any claims or defenses Respondents have to the interpretation of this CAFO or its terms.

II. THE PARTIES

5. Gregory Sullivan, ~~Acting~~ Director, Waste and Chemical Enforcement Division, Office of Civil Enforcement, Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance, is authorized, by lawful delegation, to initiate and settle civil administrative actions brought pursuant to Section 3008(a) of the Solid Waste Disposal Act, as amended by the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976 and the Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments (“HSWA”) of 1984 (collectively, “RCRA”), 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a).

6. Respondents own and operate the Whole Foods Market Stores identified in Appendix A, as specified therein, of this CAFO.

III. JURISDICTION

7. The parties agree to the commencement and conclusion of this matter through the issuance of this CAFO, which is authorized pursuant to Section 3008(a) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a) and the Consolidated Rules, 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b) and 22.18(b)(2) and (3).

8. RCRA Subtitle C (42 U.S.C. § 6921 *et seq.*) and its implementing regulations, set forth in 40 C.F.R. Parts 260-279, comprise EPA’s RCRA hazardous waste program. Section 3006(b) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6926(b), allows the Administrator to authorize a state to administer its own hazardous waste program in lieu of the federal program when the Administrator finds that

the state program meets certain conditions.¹ A violation of a state provision authorized pursuant to Section 3006 of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6926, constitutes a violation of a requirement of Subtitle C, and is subject to the assessment of civil penalties and issuance of compliance orders by EPA as provided by Section 3008(a) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a).

9. Pursuant to RCRA Section 3008(a)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 6928(a)(2), notice of the commencement of this action has been given to all Affected States and Territories.

IV. DEFINITIONS

10. Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, terms used in the CAFO that are defined in RCRA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 6901 *et seq.*, or in regulations promulgated under RCRA, 40 C.F.R. Parts 260-279, or in a state's authorized hazardous waste program, shall have the same meaning in this CAFO as such term has under RCRA or under federal or applicable authorized state regulations. In the case of a conflict between federal and state definitions, federal definitions shall control. Whenever terms defined below are used in this CAFO, such definitions shall apply:

- a. "Affected State and Territory" means a state or territory of the United States in which a Whole Foods Market Store is located as identified in Appendix A of this CAFO. Oklahoma, Texas, Louisiana, New Mexico, and Arkansas are not Affected States for purposes of this CAFO.
- b. "Business Day" means any day other than Saturday, Sunday, or a federal or legal holiday.

¹ Each of the Affected States and Territories described herein, with the exception of Iowa, have received authorization to administer the base RCRA hazardous waste program (requirements imposed by the Solid Waste Disposal Act prior to the Hazardous and Solid Waste Amendments of 1984) in lieu of the federal government's program. Not all the Affected States and Territories described herein are authorized to administer the Universal Waste regulations at 40 C.F.R. Part 273. Thus, where applicable, citations to the Code of Federal Regulations is a citation to the corresponding regulations contained within the Affected State's or Territory's authorized RCRA hazardous waste program.

- c. "Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generator" means a facility that generates 100 kg of hazardous waste or less in a calendar month.
- d. "Confidential Business Information" or "CBI" shall have the same definition as in 40 C.F.R. §§ 2.201-2.406~~311~~.
- e. "Consent Agreement and Final Order" or "CAFO" shall mean this Consent Agreement and attached Final Order and all Appendices hereto. In the event of conflict between this Consent Agreement and any Appendix, this Consent Agreement shall control.
- f. "Consumer Products" shall mean any merchandise sold by Respondents at Whole Foods Market Stores, which if discarded, may have to be managed as RCRA hazardous waste.
- g. "Day" means a calendar day unless expressly stated to be a business day. In computing any period of time under this CAFO, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal, legal or Affected State or Territory holiday, the period shall run until the close of business of the next business day.
- h. "Effective Date" is defined in Section VIII of this CAFO.
- i. "EPA" means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.
- j. "Global-Level" shall mean any change to this CAFO's Appendices B through E instituted and/or approved by Whole Foods Market's Global Legal Team.
- k. "Large Quantity Generator" means a facility that generates 1000 kg or more of hazardous waste in a calendar month.
- l. "Notify" and "Submit" and other terms signifying an obligation to transmit or communicate documents and information mean to deliver in person, send via electronic mail, deposit in the U.S. mail or dispatch by express courier so that such transmission

or communication arrives to the designated recipient by close of business on the day required by this CAFO. If that required day is not a Business Day then the delivery, deposit, or dispatch shall be made by the close of business the next Business Day.

l.m. “Paragraph” shall mean a portion of this CAFO identified by an arabic numeral and, in some cases, an associated lower case letter.

m.n. “Parties” shall mean Complainant and all Respondents.

n.o. “RCRA” means the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. § 6901 *et seq.*

o.p. “Respondents” mean the entities described in Paragraphs 1 and 6 of this CAFO.

p.q. “Retail Associate” means a Whole Foods Market Store employee, including store leadership and team members.

q.r. “Section” shall mean a portion of this CAFO identified by a roman numeral.

r.s. “Small Quantity Generator” means a facility that generates more than 100 kg and less than 1000 kg of hazardous waste in a calendar month.

s.t. “Small Quantity Handler of Universal Waste” means a generator of universal waste that does not accumulate 5,000 kilograms or more of universal waste (e.g., batteries, mercury-containing equipment, or fluorescent lamps, calculated collectively) at any time. 40 C.F.R. § 273.9.

t.u. “Solid Waste” means any discarded material that is not excluded under 40 C.F.R. § 261.4(a) or that is not excluded by variance granted under §§ 260.30 and 260.31.

u.v. “Stores,” “Facilities,” or “Whole Foods Market Stores” mean Whole Foods Market retail grocery stores, or any future Whole Foods Market retail grocery store (including

“365 by Whole Foods Market” stores), located in the United States (including Puerto Rico and other U.S. territories).

~~W~~ “United States” means the United States of America, and all of its departments, agencies, and instrumentalities.

~~W~~ “Universal Waste” means certain hazardous wastes that are subject to the universal waste requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 273, including fluorescent lamps. 40 C.F.R. §§ 273.1 and 273.9.

V. EPA ALLEGATIONS AND DETERMINATIONS

11. Each Respondent is a “person” as defined in Section 1004(15) of RCRA, 42 U.S.C. § 6903(15) and 40 C.F.R. § 260.10.

12. Respondents own and operate the Stores identified in Appendix A, as specified therein, of this CAFO. The stores identified in Appendix A are “facilities” within the meaning of 40 C.F.R. § 260.10.

13. Respondents sell Consumer Products, some of which may become “solid waste” when they are returned, expired, spill or are in a condition such that they cannot be used for their intended purpose.

14. Some of the Consumer Products that become solid waste may be considered hazardous waste under federal or state law by having the characteristic of ignitability (D001), corrosivity (D002), or toxicity (D007, D010, D009, and D011).

15. Most, if not all, Whole Foods Market Stores generate 100 kilograms (“kg”) of hazardous waste or less in any given month, and therefore, are considered Conditionally Exempt Small Quantity Generators (“CESQGs”) pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 261.5. As CESQGs, the Stores are exempt from regulation under the hazardous waste generator requirements at 40 C.F.R. Part

262 and the notification requirements of RCRA Section 3010 in any given month, provided that the requirements in 40 C.F.R. § 261.5 are met.

16. Between August 2014 and August 2015, EPA Region 6 conducted an investigation of Whole Food Company, Inc. and Respondent Whole Foods Market Rocky Mountain/Southwest, L.P.'s Stores located in Texas, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Louisiana and Arkansas (the "Investigation"). From the Investigation, EPA Region 6 concluded that a sufficient hazardous waste determination was not consistently made on all solid waste streams as required by 40 C.F.R. § 262.11(c), and one or more of the universal waste requirements set forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 273.13 through 273.16 were not consistently complied with.

17. As a result of the Investigation, EPA Region 6, Whole Food Company, Inc. and Respondent Whole Foods Market Rocky Mountain/Southwest, L.P. entered into consent agreements and final orders for the Stores located within EPA Region 6's jurisdiction (the "Region 6 CAFOs").

18. Following the Investigation and Region 6 CAFOs, Respondents voluntarily contacted EPA and the Parties engaged in discussions that led to them agreeing to enter into a similar settlement agreement for Stores located in the Affected States and Territories, other than those covered by the Region 6 CAFOs. As part of the settlement discussions, Respondents informed EPA that there were no spills, leaks or releases at or from Respondents' Facilities, nor has EPA identified any such spills, leaks or releases.

19. The Parties' discussions have resulted in the agreement contained herein, which includes implementation of an enhanced hazardous waste management system in all of Respondents' Stores. This enhanced hazardous waste management system is designed to ensure the proper management of hazardous wastes at all Whole Foods Market Stores, and in many

respects goes beyond the minimum requirements necessary for compliance with the applicable federal and state hazardous waste laws and regulations. This program is more fully described in Paragraphs 27 through 29 of this CAFO and Appendices B through E.

20. Respondents have already taken steps toward implementing their enhanced hazardous waste management program, prior to the Effective Date of this CAFO.

Hazardous Waste Determinations

21. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 262.11, a person who generates a solid waste is required to determine if that waste is hazardous.

22. Based upon the terms of the Region 6 CAFOs, and without a nationwide investigation, or any admission of liability or guilt by Respondents, EPA has concluded that Respondents did not make sufficient hazardous waste determinations at all Whole Foods Market Stores as required by 40 C.F.R. § 262.11.

Universal Waste Management

23. Pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 273.10, a small quantity handler of universal waste must comply with the applicable requirements at 40 C.F.R. §§ 273.10 through 273.20.

24. Based upon the terms of the Region 6 CAFOs, and without a nationwide investigation, or any admission of liability or guilt by Respondents, EPA has concluded that Respondents did not sufficiently comply with some of the standards set forth in 40 C.F.R. §§ 273.13 through 273.16 at all Whole Foods Market Stores.

VI. TERMS OF SETTLEMENT

25. Based on the foregoing, the Parties agree to the entry of this Consent Agreement on the terms set forth herein.

A. Compliance Provisions

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26. Although a majority of Whole Foods Market Stores may qualify as CESQGs in any given month, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 261.5, the enhanced hazardous waste management program implemented by Respondents at Whole Foods Market Stores, as referenced in Paragraphs 27 through 29 and Appendices B through E of this CAFO, generally seeks to satisfy the hazardous waste generator requirements applicable to Small Quantity Generators (“SQGs”) and, therefore, goes above and beyond the minimum requirements applicable under the law.

27. As a condition of settlement, Respondents agree to implement the following measures as part of their enhanced hazardous waste management program:

- a. If applicable, Respondents shall obtain an EPA identification number for a Whole Foods Market Store pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 262.12.
- b. Respondents must make a hazardous waste determination on all solid waste generated in its Stores pursuant to 40 C.F.R. § 262.11. As a means of complying with this requirement, Respondents have implemented, and will continue to implement Regional and/or State-specific hazardous waste determination guidance charts. These Regional and/or State-specific hazardous waste determination guidance charts are described and set forth in Appendix B of this CAFO. These charts are marked as and considered Confidential Business Information pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2.
- c. To the extent Consumer Products become hazardous waste, Respondents have implemented, and will continue to implement a system to properly accumulate and store hazardous waste on-site, including, but not limited to, inspections and management of containers. This system, commonly referred to as the “bucket” or

“tote” system, accumulates and stores hazardous waste until it is picked up by a licensed hazardous waste hauler for proper off-site transport and disposal. Under this system, Respondents maintain records, such as manifests, to demonstrate proper off-site transport and disposal at their Stores. The “bucket” or “tote” system and the associated quick-reference materials for Retail Associates are further described and set forth in Appendix C of this CAFO. This system is marked as and considered Confidential Business Information pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

- d. Respondents have implemented, and will continue to implement hazardous waste management trainings at its Stores for all Retail Associates. The hazardous waste management training materials for Retail Associates are further described in Appendix D of this CAFO. The training materials are marked as and considered Confidential Business Information pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

28. Respondents shall continue their efforts to implement an electronic hazardous waste identification system as follows:

- a. Respondents will consult a third-party to review the Consumer Products at its Stores, and determine whether those Consumer Products, if discarded, would become hazardous waste pursuant to federal and state law and regulations.
- b. After the potentially hazardous items are identified, Whole Foods Market shall implement the electronic hazardous waste identification system to the maximum extent that Whole Foods Market determines it is operationally and technologically feasible. The third-party consultant or other qualified personnel will load the information into Respondents’ electronic hazardous waste identification system for use at Whole Foods Market Stores in identifying and classifying all solid waste

streams, which may include the use of hand-held scanners, in-store computer terminal, or other computer-based system(s).

29. In order to assist its Stores in implementing Respondents' enhanced hazardous waste management program described in Paragraph 27 of this CAFO, Respondents will develop and implement standard operating procedures ("SOPs") for use by Retail Associates at their Stores. These SOPs will be available and accessible to Retail Associates. These procedures are further described in Appendix E of this CAFO. The SOPs are marked as and considered Confidential Business Information pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

30. No later than March 31, 2018, and annually thereafter until termination of this CAFO, Respondents must submit an annual report to EPA for the preceding calendar year that shall include: implementation progress of its electronic hazardous waste identification system described in Paragraph 28, including a description of the technology used for the system, and any other Global-Level² revisions to the Appendices B through E of this CAFO. These annual reports will be marked as and considered Confidential Business Information pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

31. Respondents' third party audit procedures are further described in Appendix F of this CAFO. The Third Party Audit procedures are marked as and considered Confidential Business Information pursuant to 40 C.F.R. Part 2.

32. In all instances in which this CAFO requires written submission to EPA, each submission must be signed by a responsible corporate officer of Whole Foods Market and include the following certification:

I certify under penalty of law that I have personally examined and am familiar with the information submitted in this document and all documents submitted herewith; and that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the submitted information is true, accurate, and

² "Global-Level" shall be defined as any change to this CAFO's Appendices instituted and/or approved by Whole Foods Market's Global Legal Team.

complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine or imprisonment.

B. Civil Penalty

33. Respondents agree to pay a civil penalty in the sum of \$500,000.00 within thirty (30) days of the Effective Date of this CAFO.

34. Respondents must pay the assessed civil penalty by either cashier's check, certified check, or wire transfer, made payable to: **Treasurer, United States of America**. Payment must be remitted in one of three (3) ways: regular U.S. Postal mail (including certified mail), overnight mail, or wire transfer. For regular U.S. Postal mail, U.S. Postal Service certified mail, or U.S. Postal Service express mail, the check should be remitted to:

United States Environmental Protection Agency
Fines and Penalties
Cincinnati Finance Center
P.O. Box 979077
St. Louis, Missouri 63197-9000

For overnight mail (non-U.S. Postal Service, e.g. Fed Ex), the check should be remitted to:

U.S. Bank
Government Lockbox 979077
U.S. EPA Fines and Penalties
1005 Convention Plaza
SL-MO-C2-GL
St. Louis, Missouri 63101
Phone No. (314) 425-1818

For wire transfer, the payment should be remitted to:

Federal Reserve Bank of New York
ABA Routing Number: 021030004
Account Number: 68010727
SWIFT address: FRNYUS33
33 Liberty Street
New York, NY 10045
Field Tag 4200 of the Fedwire message should read: "D 68010727 Environmental Protection Agency"

The case name and document number (In the Matter of Whole Foods Market Group, Inc., et. al.,
Docket No. RCRA-HQ-2016-~~_____~~2017-0001) must be clearly documented on or within
Respondents' chosen method of payment to ensure proper credit.

35. Respondents shall submit a copy of the payment to the following addresses:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Clerk of the Board
Environmental Appeals Board
~~Ariel Rios Building~~
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. (MC 1103M)
Washington, D.C. 20460-0001

Laura Welles, Attorney-Advisor
Waste and Chemical Enforcement Division
Office of Civil Enforcement
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. (MC 2249A)
Washington, D.C. 20460

36. Penalties paid pursuant to this CAFO are not deductible for federal purposes under
26 U.S.C. § 162(f).

37. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717 and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11, unless otherwise prohibited
by law, EPA will assess interest and late payment penalties on debts owed to the United States and
a charge to cover the costs of processing and handling the delinquent claim. Interest on the civil
penalty assessed in this CAFO will begin to accrue thirty (30) days after the ~~effective date~~Effective
Date of the CAFO and will be recovered by EPA on any amount of the civil penalty that is not
paid by the respective due date. In accordance with 31 U.S.C. § 3717 and 40 C.F.R. § 13.11,
Respondents must pay the following amounts on any amount overdue:

- a. Interest. Any unpaid portion of a civil penalty must bear interest at the rate
established by the Secretary of the Treasury pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717(a)(1).
Interest will therefore begin to accrue on a civil penalty or stipulated penalty if it is

not paid by the last date required. Interest will be assessed at the rate of the United States Treasury tax and loan rate in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(a).

- b. Monthly Handling Charge. Respondents must pay a late payment handling charge of fifteen (\$15.00) on any late payment, with an additional charge of \$15.00 for each subsequent thirty (30) day period over which an unpaid balance remains.
- c. Non-payment Penalty. On any portion of a civil penalty more than ninety (90) days past due, Respondents must pay a non-payment penalty charge of six percent (6%) per annum, which will accrue from the date the penalty payment became due and is not paid. 40 C.F.R. § 13.11(c). This non-payment penalty charge is in addition to charges which accrue or may accrue under subparagraphs (a) and (b).

C. Supplemental Environmental Project

38. [Terms TBD]

38. Respondents shall implement the Supplemental Environmental Project in Appendix G of this CAFO.

D. Delay in Performance/Stipulated Penalties

39. Upon written notice of an alleged violation of the requirements set forth in Section VI.C. (Supplemental Environmental Project) of this CAFO or of the applicable federal hazardous waste regulations set forth in 40 Code of Federal Regulations Parts 260-279, Respondents shall have nine (9) days to cure the alleged violation. In the event Respondents fail to cure the alleged violation within the nine (9) day time period, Respondents shall be liable for stipulated penalties to the EPA, as specified below.

Period of Failure to Comply	Penalty Per Violation Per Day
10th through 20 th day	\$100.00
21st through 30 th day	\$250.00
Greater than 30 days	\$500.00

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40. Payment of stipulated penalties will not alter in any way Whole Foods Market's obligation to comply with the requirements of this CAFO.

VII. DISPUTE RESOLUTION

41. The dispute resolution procedures set forth in this Section shall be the exclusive mechanism to resolve any disputes arising under or with respect to this CAFO.

42. The Parties agree to meet and confer informally and in good faith to resolve all disputes arising from this CAFO. If Respondents disagree, in whole or in part, with any decision by EPA regarding this CAFO, Respondents agree to notify EPA, through the Chief of the Waste Enforcement Branch, and the Parties agree to use best efforts to informally and in good faith resolve their dispute. If EPA disagrees, in whole or in part, with any action or inaction taken by a Respondent under this CAFO, EPA agrees to notify Respondent, and the Parties agree to use their best efforts to informally and in good faith resolve their dispute within thirty (30) days. If the Parties are unable to resolve their dispute informally, and ~~both the~~ Parties agree they have reached an impasse, they shall submit the dispute to a neutral third party mediator selected and agreed upon by the Parties and the Parties shall participate in non-binding mediation consistent with 40 C.F.R. 22.18(d).

VIII. OTHER MATTERS

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43. Nothing in this CAFO shall relieve Respondents of the duty to comply with all applicable provisions of RCRA and any other federal, state, or local laws and regulations.

44. Notwithstanding any other provision of this CAFO, nothing in this CAFO shall be construed to limit the authority of the EPA to take any action against Respondents to address conditions that may present an imminent and substantial endangerment to human health or the environment. Complainant reserves the right to take enforcement action against Respondents for any future violations of RCRA and the implementing regulations and to enforce the terms and conditions of this CAFO.

45. EPA and Respondents agree that Respondents' have no obligations under this Consent Agreement should it be rejected by the Environmental Appeals Board (the "EAB"); provided, however, that in the event that the EAB expresses any objections to, or its intent to reject this Consent Agreement, the Parties agree that they shall exercise their mutual best efforts to address and resolve the EAB's objections. The ~~parties~~Parties shall have the right to withdraw from this CAFO in the event they are unable to reach agreement on the EAB's proposed changes or objections.

46. This CAFO may be amended or modified only by written agreement executed by both the EPA and each Respondent.

47. The terms of this CAFO binds the Parties and their successors and assigns.

48. The undersigned representative of each party to this CAFO certifies that each is duly authorized by the party whom he or she represents to enter into these terms and conditions and to legally bind that party to it.

49. Unless otherwise specified herein, whenever notice is required to be given, whenever a report or other document is required to be forwarded by one party to another, or whenever a submission or demonstration is required to be made, it must be directed to the individuals specified below at the addresses given, unless these individuals or their successors give notice in writing to the other parties that another individual has been designated to receive the communication:

Complainant:

Chief, Waste Enforcement Branch
Waste and Chemical Enforcement Division
Office of Civil Enforcement
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. (MC 2249A)
Washington, D.C. 20460

Respondents:

Whole Foods Market Central Office
Attn: John H. Hempfling II
550 Bowie Street
Austin, TX 78703

With copy to:

King Williams LLP
Attn: Jennifer Hartman King
520 Capitol Mall, Ste 750
Sacramento, CA 95814

50. At such time as the Respondents believe they have completed all of the requirements of this CAFO, Respondents shall so certify in writing and in accordance with the certification language set forth in Paragraph 32. Within sixty (60) days of EPA's receipt of Respondents' certification, EPA shall notify Respondents in writing whether EPA agrees that Respondents have completed all requirements, or if EPA does not agree it shall identify the basis for its position. If EPA does not agree with Whole Foods Market's certification, Whole Foods

Market shall address the matters identified in EPA's objection, and may thereafter recertify completion of the CAFO. Upon notification by EPA that it agrees with Respondents' certification, or if EPA does not respond within sixty (60) days, Respondents' liability for federal civil penalties only is resolved for the violations alleged in Section V (EPA Allegations and Determinations) of this CAFO. This CAFO does not affect the right of EPA or the United States from taking action as provided by 40 C.F.R. 22.18(c).

51. The headings in this CAFO are for convenience of reference only and shall not affect the interpretation of this CAFO.

52. The Parties to this CAFO shall bear their own costs and attorneys' fees in this matter.

53. This CAFO and the attached proposed Final Order shall become effective upon execution of the Final Order by EAB and filing with the Clerk of the EAB ("Effective Date"). 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.18(b)(2) and 22.31(b).

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AGREED AND CONSENTED TO:

FOR COMPLAINANT:

Date: _____

GregGregory Sullivan, Acting Director
Waste and Chemical Enforcement Division
Office of Civil Enforcement
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance
United States Environmental Protection Agency

Date: _____

Laura Welles, Attorney Advisor
(Counsel for Complainant)
Waste and Chemical Enforcement Division
Office of Civil Enforcement
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance
United States Environmental Protection Agency

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FOR RESPONDENT WHOLE FOODS MARKET GROUP, INC.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WHOLE FOODS MARKET CALIFORNIA, INC.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT MRS. GOOCH'S FOOD MARKETS, INC.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WHOLE FOODS MARKET PACIFIC NORTHWEST, INC.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WHOLE FOODS MARKET ROCKY MOUNTAIN/SOUTHWEST, L.P.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WFM NORTHERN NEVADA, INC.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WFM SOUTHERN NEVADA, INC.:

Date: _____

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FOR RESPONDENT WFM HAWAII, LLC:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WFM KANSAS, LLC:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT WFM-WO, INC.:

Date: _____

FOR RESPONDENT NATURE'S HEARTLAND, INC.:

Date:

FOR RESPONDENT WFM NEBRASKA, LLC:

Date:

FOR RESPONDENT WHOLE FOODS MARKET LUSHER COURT FRISCO CO, LLC:

Date: